

Yahweh's House of God  
Sabbath School Success  
Quick Reference Guide – Hebrew 101



**Facts About Hebrew**

- There are 22 letters in the Hebrew alphabet; five are written differently at the end of the word, in the final position.
- Hebrew is written from RIGHT to LEFT
- Some Hebrew letters in printer from the same letters in handwriting
- There is NO capital letters in Hebrew
- All the letters are consonants. Signs written below and above the letters mark vowels.
- The letters are used as vowels (a, e, i, o, u) and as consonants.
- These signs (vowels) are not usually added however; therefore, in order to read a text without vowels, the reader has to recognize the words he reads, from previous knowledge.

**Common Greetings**

Shabbat Shalom	Sabbath peace
Shavua Tov	Good week
Shalom	"hello" or "goodbye"
Mazel Tove	Good Luck

**Family**

Father	Aba
Mother	Ima
Wife	Isha
Husband	Baal
Sister	ahot
Brother	ah
Uncle	Dod
Aunt	Doda
Grandfather	Saba
Grandmother	Savta
Son	Ben
Daughter	Bat
Cousin	ben dod
Nephew	ahyan
Niece	ahyanit
Friend	haver

**Counting**

Zero	Efes
One	Ehad
Two	shnayim
Three	shlosa
Four	arbaa
Five	hamisha
Six	shisha
Seven	shiva
Eight	shmona
Nine	tisha
Ten	asara
Eleven	ahad-asara
Twelve	shneym-asara
Thirteen	shlosa-asara
Fourteen	arbaa-asara
Fifteen	hamisha-asara
Sixteen	shisha-asara
Seventeen	shiva-asara
Eighteen	shmona-asara
Nineteen	tisha-asara
Twenty	esrim
Twenty-one	esrim veehad
Twenty-two	esrim ushnayim
Twenty-three	esrim ushlosa
Twenty-four	esrim vearbaa

**Sacred Name**

YHWH	tetragramation for Yahweh
Yahshua	Jesus Christ (anointed)

**Days of the Week**

Sunday	Yom Ree-Shon
Monday	Yom She-Nee
Tuesday	Yom Shelee-She
Wednesday	Yom Re-Ve-ee
Thursday	Yom Hah-Mee-Shee
Friday	Yom Shee-Shee
Shabbat	Yom Sha-Bat

## Hebrew Alphabet

Alef	א
Bet or Vet	ב or בּ
Gimel	ג
Dalet	ד
Hey	ה
Vav	ו
Zayin	ז
Chet	ח
Tet	ט
Yod	י
Kaf	כ
Khaf	כּ
Lamed	ל
Mem	מ
Nun	נ
Samech	ס
Ayin	ע
Pe	פ
Fe	פּ
Tzade	צ
Qof	ק
Resh	ר
Shin	ש
Tav	ת

## Blessing & Prayers

### The Shema

*Shema Yisrael Adonai Eloheinu Adonai Echad Baruch Shem Kevod Malchuto Leolam Vaed*  
Hear O Israel the Lord our God is one Lord. Blessed be his glorious kingdom forever.

### Lighting the Candles

*Baruch Atah Adonai Eloheinu Melech Haolam Asher Kidshanu Benitzvotav Vetzivanu Lehadlik Ner Shell Shabbat*  
Blessed are you Oh Lord our God King of the Universe who has sanctified us with his commandments commanded us to kindle light of Shabbat.

### Over Wine

*Baruch Atah Adonai Eloheinu Melech ha'olam Borei peri ha-gafen.*  
We praise You, Eternal God, Sovereign of the universe, Creator of the fruit of the vine.

### Over Bread

*Baruch Atah Adonai Eloheinu Melech ha'olam Hamotzi Lechem Meen Haaretz*  
We praise You, Eternal God, Sovereign of the universe who Brings Forth bread from the earth.

## What's significant in Hebrew for the English Learner?

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This quick reference guide is designed to get you started with learning the Hebrew language. For more information, contact us at:

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